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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/759,608	01/16/2004	. Alexander Miller	4452-596	8175
27799	7590 03/14/2005		EXAM	INER
•	NTANI, LIEBERMA	BUTLER, D	BUTLER, DOUGLAS C	
551 FIFTH A SUITE 1210	VENUE		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
NEW YORK,	NY 10176		3683	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

DATE MAILED: 03/14/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Summary		10/759,608	MILLER ET AL.				
		Examiner	Art Unit				
		Douglas C. Butler	3683				
Period fo	The MAILING DATE of this communication or Reply	appears on the cover sheet with the	correspondence address				
THE   - External after - If the - If NC - Failu Any	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REMAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATIO nsions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory per re to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by state to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by state ply received by the Office later than three months after the main patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	N. R 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) did will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS froatute, cause the application to become ABANDON	timely filed ays will be considered timely. m the mailing date of this communication. NED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status							
1)⊠	1)⊠ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 13 December 2004.						
2a) <u></u> □	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.						
3)[	3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is						
	closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Dispositi	on of Claims						
4)⊠	4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-12</u> is/are pending in the application.						
	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
5)[	5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.						
	☑ Claim(s) <u>1-9,11 and 12</u> is/are rejected.						
	7) Claim(s) 10 is/are objected to.						
8)∐∶	Claim(s) are subject to restriction an	d/or election requirement.					
Applicati	on Papers						
9)	The specification is objected to by the Exam	niner.					
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on 13 December 2004 is/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)□ objected to by the Examiner.							
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).							
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).							
11)[_]	The oath or declaration is objected to by the	Examiner. Note the attached Office	e Action or form PTO-152.				
Priority u	ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119						
12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:							
	1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.						
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No							
	3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage						
application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).							
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.							
Attachmen		<b></b>					
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  Paper No(s)/Mail Date							
3) 🔀 Infort	nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/	(08) 5) Notice of Informal	Patent Application (PTO-152)				
	r No(s)/Mail Date	6)					

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

- The Replacement Drawings are acceptable.
- 2. The terminal disclaimer has been accepted by the Group paralegal, thus overcoming the double patenting rejection.
- 3. The certified translation of applicant's priority document overcomes the rejection based upon Causemann (270).
- 4. The submitted prior art and search report from the corresponding French application have been considered.
- 5. This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).
- 6. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.
- 7. Claims 1, 3-9, 11-12 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by submitted DE 19920017 A1 to Pradel.

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Pradel at Fig. 3 discloses a suspension strut with cylinder 2, chamber (between elements 11, 3) with curable material 4, spring collar 3 with isolating sleeve (vertically extending past 8), and an isolating sleeve 1 which contacts the sleeve section of spring collar 3.

- 8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 9. Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Pradel (017).

Pradel appears to lack the feature that the isolating sleeve 11 is made of plastic.

It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to make the sleeve 11 of Pradel out of plastic since it has been held to be within the general skill of a worker in the art to select a known material on the basis of its suitability for the intended use as a matter of obvious design choice. *In re Leshin*, 125 USPQ 416.

- 10. Claim 10 is objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.
- 11. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-9 and 11-12 have been considered but are most in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

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- 12. Applicant should note that the examiner has requested a translation of the above applied non-English reference to Pradel from STIC within the USPTO and intends to attach a translation with the next office action, if available. Should applicant obtain translation independently of the USPTO, a copy of it should be forwarded to the examiner for inclusion in the file. This office action is not made final since to do so without a translation would not provide applicants with a full and fair hearing on patentability.
- 13. Applicant's corresponding German and French applications are made of record on Form PTO-892.
- 14. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Exmr Butler at telephone number (703) 308-2575.

DOUGLAS C. BUTLER

Butler/vs March 7, 2005